Global R&D tax incentive schemes

Tax credit

Tax credit

Tax credit

Tax credit

Note: The figures for R&D benefits were derived through adding the headline corporate tax of each country to the tax deduction rate/tax credit.

Enhanced deductions

Enhanced deductions

Enhanced deductions

Benefits (as % of **R&D** expenditure)

Large companies (%)

41.5

38.5

37.5

37.5

68

25.5

Source: KPMG STRAITS TIMES GRAPHICS

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SMEs

(%)

61.5

46

43.5

37.5

37.5

68

25.5

Canada

Australia

Ireland

China

United Kingdom

Singapore (under PIC scheme)

Singapore (post-PIC scheme)