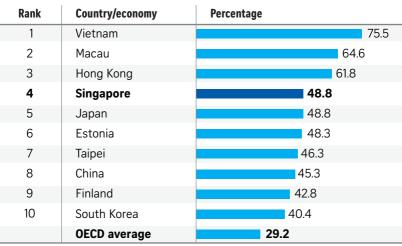
Proportion of resilient students



Note: Students are classified as resilient if they are in the bottom quarter of the Pisa socioeconomic index of their country, and perform internationally in the top quarter of students, after accounting for socioeconomic status.

Likelihood of poorer students underperforming

Rank	Country/economy	Likelihood (Odds ratio)
1	Dominican Republic	6.57
2	Argentina	6.07
3	Peru	5.72
4	Singapore	4.37
5	France	3.85
6	Hungary	3.8
7	China	3.55
8	Luxembourg	3.53
9	Chile	3.45
10	Bulgaria	3.38
	OECD average	2.78

Note: The figures refer to the likelihood of students in the bottom socioeconomic quarter of their countries scoring below the baseline proficiency in science, compared to better-off students

Sources: Pisa 2015 Excellence and Equity in Education, OECD STRAITS TIMES GRAPHICS