

Proportion of resilient students

Rank	Country/economy	Percentage
1	Vietnam	75.5
2	Macau	64.6
3	Hong Kong	61.8
4	Singapore	48.8
5	Japan	48.8
6	Estonia	48.3
7	Taipei	46.3
8	China	45.3
9	Finland	42.8
10	South Korea	40.4
	OECD average	29.2

Note: Students are classified as resilient if they are in the bottom quarter of the Pisa socioeconomic index of their country, and perform internationally in the top quarter of students, after accounting for socioeconomic status.

Likelihood of poorer students underperforming

Rank	Country/economy	Likelihood (Odds ratio)
1	Dominican Republic	6.57
2	Argentina	6.07
3	Peru	5.72
4	Singapore	4.37
5	France	3.85
6	Hungary	3.8
7	China	3.55
8	Luxembourg	3.53
9	Chile	3.45
10	Bulgaria	3.38
	OECD average	2.78

Note: The figures refer to the likelihood of students in the bottom socioeconomic quarter of their countries scoring below the baseline proficiency in science, compared to better-off students