A simple idea that saves lives

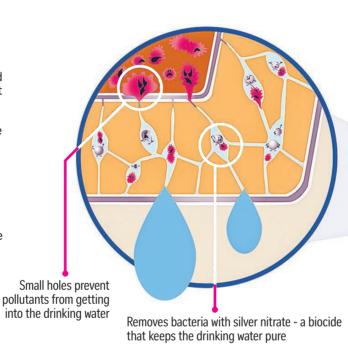
Some 110,000 Ugandans have gained access to clean drinking water since Spouts of Water was launched. Here's a look at how the ceramic filter is made:



Locally sourced clay and sawdust are ground into fine powder



They are mixed with water



The pots are checked for cracks and other defects. The ones selected are coated with a thin layer of silver nitrate, which is a biocide that enhances bacteria removal



The filters are placed in plastic dispensers which can serve 2 litres of clean water per hour

Prevents

contamination

Eliminates 99.9% of bacteria

Holds 10 litres of

filtered water

Serves 2 litres per hour of clean water

Source: SPOUTS OF WATER. HARVARD ALUMNI STORIES. UNREASONABLE EAST AFRICA STRAITS TIMES GRAPHICS



A hydraulic press is used to stamp out potshaped filters from the mixture. The pots are dried for two weeks and then fired in a kiln. This burns off fine sawdust particles, thus creating the microscopic holes for filtration

