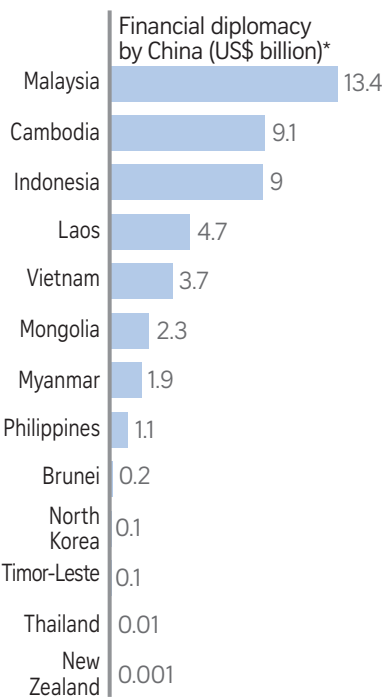
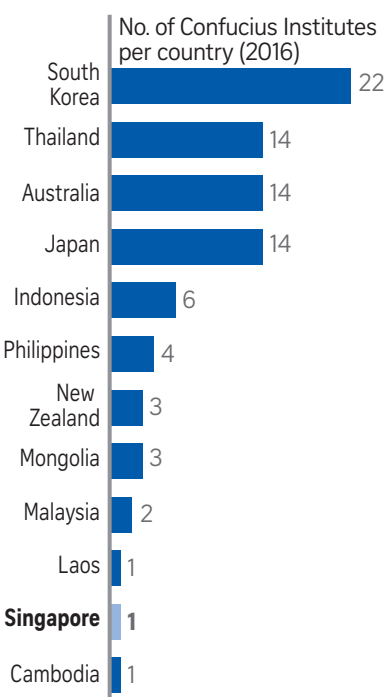


China's cultural and financial diplomacy



* Defined as official finance with diplomatic intent, 2000-2016. Figures are in terms of 2014 US\$.

NOTE:

Countries with no financial diplomacy: Singapore, Australia, Japan, South Korea.

Source: "TIES THAT BIND: QUANTIFYING CHINA'S PUBLIC DIPLOMACY AND ITS 'GOOD NEIGHBOUR' EFFECT" REPORT STRAITS TIMES GRAPHICS