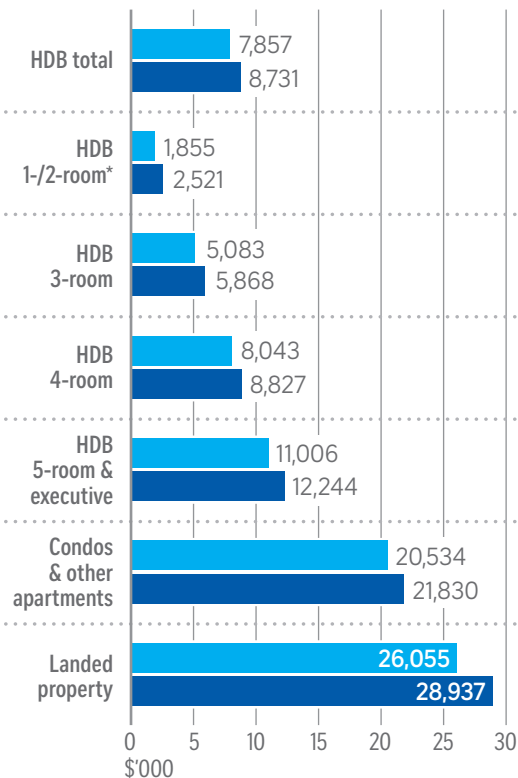


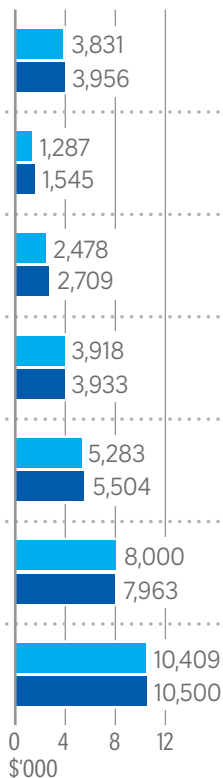
Income and expenditure growth

■ 2012/13 ■ 2017/18

Average monthly household income by housing type



Average monthly household expenditure by housing type



NOTE: Income data includes employer CPF contributions.

Expenditure data excludes imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

*Includes HDB studio apartments.